



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШИШКАНОВА

Имя: АРИНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Ари



Задача 2

Task 1.a.

1. WORK

2. Push

3. ideas

4. give

Task 1.b.

And the first thing / is passion. Freeman
Thomas says, ~~I~~ "I'm driven by my passion". /
TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it
for money. / Carol Coletta says, "I would
pay someone / to do what I do." And the
interesting thing is, if you do it for love, /
the money comes anyway!



Task 1. c.

1. The audience will be focused on the message that the author himself did actions under the pressure of his desire.
2. The audience will be focused on the action of the author, that his passion ^{influenced and dominated} ~~dominated~~ on him.
3. ~~The author stressed the words such as 'love', 'passion', 'money', 'anyway' to encourage people think about their own choice. that enjoyable work ^{job} ~~will~~ ^{always} bring money.~~
 to show opinions of different people and persistence ^{his message} on his message.
3. The author persists on his message that ~~enjoy~~ favourite jobs always bring money.

Task 2.

1. I would invent the robot which has the same body and brain as me to spend more time with my six children. The robot called 'Musky' ^{will} ~~would~~ accept and copy information if I need.
2. My children are really different, not only because of their minds but because of their age. So, when I think about better future of humanity, I ask myself: 'What will secure this generation?'.



Task 2.

3. I try to show them the value of education. Studying at the University of Pennsylvania helped me to launch "Zip2". Also it's important to communicate with different people and be tolerant to them, even if you don't get the same reaction.

5. I try to be patient to public because the more popular you are the more people criticise you. I have a habit to catch only positive attention to myself.

6. I advise young entrepreneurs to think critically. And if you dislike something in your daily routine, for example, ~~too much~~ your school or university is too far from your house, try to change it! Creative inventions will save the future!

Task 5.

1 - I, 2 - B, 3 - E, 4 - A, 5 - L,

6 - H, 7 - J, 8 - D, 9 - G, 10 - K.



Task 5.

1. Old English Poetry

Purpose: to show English culture and the way people lived in that time.

Audience: for lovers of old english poetry and historians.

Language Features: ^{the} inversion helps to underline several words and make the ~~str~~ construction of the sentence more appropriate. Adjectives make sentences more bright and help to imagine the ~~scenery~~ ^{scenar} scenery.

2. Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: to make the public laugh.

Audience: average people who want to relax and have good emotions / friends / family.

Language Features: Sarcasm and words with two meaning help to make people make associations memorise their ~~ever~~ their life events and compare them with jokes.

3. Political Speech

Purpose: to influence ~~on~~ people citizens

Audience: urban people, citizens.

Language Features: simple constructions and meaningful words (for ~~just~~ average people), formal constructions and polite manner.



4. Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: to entertain people.

Audience: for public

Language Features: new author's words, the mysterious descriptions.

5. Scientific Article

Purpose: to educate people.

Audience: for scientists

Language Features: statistics, Passive Voice, exact information, terms.

6. Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: to save historical data.

Audience: historians.

Language: years, months, statistics, names.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims all people are inconsiderate, but there are ~~no~~ the group of people who care for others.

Improved sentence: ~~People~~ Many people ~~who~~ who drive in city centers are inconsiderate but there are lots of people who care about other convenience too.



Task 6

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: Not only cars influence on air pollution, other factors* are also have a ~~bad~~ big impact on cities. * Such as factories and rubbish

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution but it would help to decrease the amount of gas emissions and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: ↩

Explanation: Sentence 7 There are ~~there~~ a lot of kinds of vehicles in cities, not only cars. So, if cars were banned, there would be accidents.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents and traffic jams, the cities would be more safe and there would be more areas for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: ~~Some people~~ For some people peaceful and enjoyable place is not ~~place~~ area without cars. It's true that cars are noisy but also there are other factors as noisy people and loud music. ^{instantly transform}

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would ~~instan~~ ^{transform} city centers into more peaceful and ~~calm~~ calm places for some people.



Fallacy 5: Sentence ~~is~~ 11.

Explanation: The sentence sounds rude and it's not an appropriate conclusion for the essay. There are a lot of ways how to make cities more clean.

Improved sentence: ~~So to say~~ In conclusion, it's considered that some people oppose the ban but I think that it's a good way to make the air cleaner in cities and increase the quality of life in urban areas.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

Answer: The word 'unless' helps to express another meaning which means the order of actions is significant. In case of ~~say~~ using 'if', the sentence won't have the exact order of actions.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Answer: The main word in the sentence is 'communication' because ~~there is an explanation~~ the main purpose of the sentence is to explain the meaning of this word.



3. There is a ^{global} societal sustainability in
occurring shift toward societal values.

Answer: "There is" helps to express thoughts
without simple construction: subject +
+ action. It helps to avoid subject.

4. To thrive, calculated organizations must
embrace risk-taking.

Answer: "To thrive" is the introducing construction.

5. Were technological advancements for this task,
it would be not impossible.

Answer: The second conditional is used here.

The current situation is unreal, we are
considering that it could be in the present

Task 4.

1. - B. D

Neil was unemployed for six months, when
this situation happened.



2. - ~~B~~ B

Maggie has a changeable character, so she can do unexpected things.

3. - ~~B~~ D

My neighbour won in our discussion about property boundaries.

4. - B

The heavy rain was knocking ^{on windows} ~~on windows~~ and ~~from~~ ~~stead~~ steadily for all night.

5. - C

When you have the main ingredients for the recipe, you needn't have ~~another~~ something in addition.

6. - B

Tara won't attend the backpacking ~~trip~~ to India because of her feet. ~~disease~~ illness.

7. - C

I think Ralph was upset by your statement about his forthcoming retirement.

8. - A

After six months of hard ^{illness} ~~disease~~ Simon recovered finally.

9. - ~~B~~ A

The economic situation decreases people's desire to set up their own businesses.

10. - C

We will tell you everything we know about further changes in the examination specifications.

